

## INDICE

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>   | <b>2</b>  |
| <b>RESUMEN .....</b>  | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>RÉSUMÉ.....</b>  | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>INDICE .....</b>   | <b>7</b>  |
| <b>1. INTRODUCTION .....</b>  | <b>9</b>  |
| SUBDUCTION CONTEXT.....   | 10        |
| SEISMIC SOURCE MODEL DESCRIPTIONS.....  | 15        |
| SEISMIC SOURCE INVERSION APPROACH .....   | 24        |
| REFERENCES .....  | 33        |
| <b>2. SIMULTANEOUS KINEMATIC INVERSION OF 2007 TOCOPILLA 2007, CHILE EARTHQUAKE USING STRONG MOTION AND CGPS.....</b>                 | <b>36</b> |
| INTRODUCTION .....  | 36        |
| AVAILABLE DATA AND THIER PROCESSING.....  | 37        |
| KINEMATIC INVERSION OF THE 2007 TOCOPILLA EARTHQUAKE.....   | 42        |
| SLIP DISTRIBUTION OF TOCOPILLA 2007 EARTHQUAKE.....   | 43        |
| DISCUSSION.....   | 48        |
| CONCLUSIONS .....   | 49        |
| REFERENCE .....   | 49        |
| <b>3 SHORT PERIOD RUPTURE PROCESS OF THE 2010 MW 8.8 MAULE EARTHQUAKE IN CHILE .....</b>  | <b>51</b> |
| ABSTRACT .....  | 51        |
| INTRODUCTION .....  | 51        |
| LONG PERIOD AND SHORT PERIOD HYPOCENTERS .....  | 53        |
| KINEMATIC INVERSION USING HIGH RATE CGPS DATA .....   | 55        |
| SHORT PERIOD RUPTURE PROCESS OF THE 2010 MAULE EARTHQUAKE.....  | 62        |
| COMPARISON WITH THE VALPARAISO 1985 STRONG MOTION RECORDS .....   | 68        |
| DISCUSSION.....   | 70        |
| CONCLUSIONS .....   | 71        |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....  | 72        |
| REFERENCES .....  | 72        |
| <b>4. PRELIMINARY INVERSION OF SLIP DISTRIBUTION OF TOHOKU 2011 EARTHQUAKE</b>  | <b>75</b> |
| INTRODUCTION .....  | 75        |
| METHODOLOGY .....   | 76        |
| THE LONG PERIOD SOLUTIONS.....  | 78        |
| SHORT PERIOD RUPTURE PROCESS .....  | 89        |
| DISCUSSION.....   | 94        |
| CONCLUSION .....  | 95        |
| REFERENCES .....  | 95        |
| <b>5. DETERMINATION OF THE FRICTION LAW PARAMETERS OF THE MW 6.7 MICHILLA EARTHQUAKE IN NORTHERN CHILE BY DYNAMIC INVERSION .....</b> | <b>97</b> |
| ABSTRACT .....  | 97        |
| INTRODUCTION .....  | 97        |
| THE MICHILLA EARTHQUAKE.....  | 98        |
| DYNAMIC INVERSION METHOD.....   | 99        |
| DYNAMIC INVERSION RESULTS .....   | 103       |
| DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS .....  | 106       |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| REFERENCES .....  | 108        |
| FIGURAS AUXILIARES .....  | 110        |
| <b>6. KINEMATIC AND DYNAMIC INVERSION OF THE 2008 NORTHERN IWATE EARTHQUAKE .....</b>   | <b>112</b> |
| ABSTRACT .....  | 112        |
| INTRODUCTION .....  | 112        |
| THE IWATE 2008 EARTHQUAKE AND AVAILABLE DATA .....  | 114        |
| KINEMATIC INVERSION .....   | 115        |
| DYNAMIC INVERSION METHOD .....  | 118        |
| DYNAMIC INVERSION RESULTS .....   | 120        |
| DISCUSSION.....   | 122        |
| CONCLUSIONS .....   | 124        |
| REFERENCES .....  | 125        |
| <b>7. CONCLUSIONS AND PERSEPECTIVES.....</b>  | <b>146</b> |
| CONCLUSIONS .....   | 146        |
| PERSPECTIVES .....  | 148        |
| <b>8. RÉSUMÉ ÉTENDU EN FRANÇAIS.....</b>  | <b>150</b> |
| <b>9. RESUMEN EXTENDIDO EN ESPAÑOL.....</b>   | <b>156</b> |
| <b>ANNEX A.....</b>   | <b>163</b> |
| LANCIERI, M., FUENZALIDA, A., RUIZ, S. AND MADARIAGA, R (2011) MAGNITUDE SCALING OF EARLY-WARNING PARAMETERS FOR THE MW 7.8 TOCOPILLA, CHILE, EARTHQUAKE AND ITS AFTERSHOCKS. BULLETIN OF THE SEISMOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA (BSSA); 101 (2); 447-463.....                          | 163        |
| <b>ANNEX B.....</b>   | <b>164</b> |
| CONTRERAS-REYES, E., JARA, J., GREVEMEYER, I., RUIZ, S. AND CARRIZO, D., (2012) ABRUPT SUBDUCTING PLATE DIP CHANGE GOVERNS MEGATHURST AND UPPER PLATE SEISMICITY IN NORTH CHILE. SUBMITTED TO NATURE GEOSCIENCE. ....   | 164        |
| <b>ANNEX C.....</b>   | <b>165</b> |
| RUIZ, S., KAUSEL, E., CAMPOS, J., SARAGONI, G. R. Y MADARIAGA, R. (2011). IDENTIFICATION OF HIGH FREQUENCY PULSES FROM EARTHQUAKE ASPERITIES ALONG CHILEAN SUBDUCTION ZONE USING STRONG MOTION. PURE AND APPLIED GEOPHYSICS, 168, (1-2), 125-139 .....                                | 165        |
| <b>ANNEX D.....</b>   | <b>166</b> |
| ASTROZA, M., RUIZ, S. AND ASTROZA, R. (2012). DAMAGE ASSESSMENT AND SEISMIC INTENSITY ANALYSIS OF THE 2010 (MW 8.8) MAULE EARTHQUAKE. ACCEPTED IN EARTHQUAKE SPECTRA.....   | 166        |
| <b>ANNEX E.....</b>   | <b>167</b> |
| RUIZ, S. AND MADARIAGA R. (2012). SISMOGÉNESIS, PROCESO DE RUPTURA Y RÉPLICAS DEL MEGA TERREMOTO DEL MAULE 2010, CHILE. CHAPTER XX IN PRESS “Mw= 8.8, TERREMOTO EN CHILE, 27 DE FEBRERO 2010” DEPARTAMENTO DE INGENIERÍA CIVIL, UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE. (IN SPANISH) .....              | 167        |
| <b>ANNEX F .....</b>  | <b>168</b> |
| SARAGONI, G. R. AND RUIZ, S. (2012). IMPLICACIONES Y NUEVOS DESAFÍOS DE DISEÑO SÍSMICO DE LOS ACELEROGRAMAS DEL TERREMOTO DEL 2010. CHAPTER XX IN PRESS. “Mw= 8.8, TERREMOTO EN CHILE, 27 DE FEBRERO 2010” DEPARTAMENTO DE INGENIERÍA CIVIL, UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE. (IN SPANISH) ..... | 168        |
| <b>ANNEX G.....</b>   | <b>169</b> |
| ASTROZA, M., RUIZ, S., ASTROZA, R. AND MOLINA, J. (2012). INTENSIDADES SÍSMICAS DEL TERREMOTO DEL 27F. CHAPTER XX IN PRESS. “Mw= 8.8, TERREMOTO EN CHILE, 27 DE FEBRERO 2010” DEPARTAMENTO DE INGENIERÍA CIVIL, UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE. (IN SPANISH) .....                              | 169        |