

TABLA DE CONTENIDO

CAPÍTULO 1 - INTRODUCCIÓN	1
1.1. PRESENTACIÓN	1
1.2. OBJETIVOS	5
1.2.1. <i>Generales</i>	5
1.2.2. <i>Específicos</i>	5
1.3. HIPÓTESIS DE TRABAJO	5
1.4. UBICACIÓN Y ACCESOS	5
1.5. TRABAJOS ANTERIORES.....	6
CAPÍTULO 2 - METODOLOGÍA	9
2.1. INVESTIGACIÓN BIBLIOGRÁFICA Y RECOPILACIÓN GEOLÓGICA	9
2.2. TRABAJO EN TERRENO	9
2.3. TRABAJO EN LABORATORIO	9
CAPÍTULO 3 - MARCO GEOLÓGICO	12
3.1. GENERALIDADES.....	12
3.2. GEOLOGÍA REGIONAL.....	12
3.2.1. <i>Unidades litoestratigráficas</i>	12
3.2.2. <i>Unidades intrusivas</i>	15
3.2.3. <i>Unidades cuaternarias</i>	16
3.2.4. <i>Estructuras</i>	16
3.3. GEOLOGÍA LOCAL	17
3.3.1. <i>Unidades litoestratigráficas</i>	17
3.3.2. <i>Unidades intrusivas</i>	17
3.3.3. <i>Estructuras</i>	19
3.3.4. <i>Mineralización y alteración</i>	20
CAPÍTULO 4 - GEOLOGY AND GEOCHRONOLOGY OF THE EL ROMERAL DEPOSIT, CHILE: NEW CONSTRAINTS ON THE GENESIS OF IRON OXIDE-APATITE DEPOSITS.....	23
4.1. INTRODUCTION	24
4.2. GEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND.....	25
4.3. DEPOSIT GEOLOGY	26
4.4. SAMPLES AND METHODS	28
4.4.1. <i>Scanning Electron Microscopy-Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (SEM-EDS) analysis</i>	28
4.4.2. <i>⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar dating</i>	29
4.4.3. <i>U-Pb zircon dating</i>	29
4.4.4. <i>Sulfur isotopes</i>	30
4.5. RESULTS	30
4.5.1. <i>Ore Mineralogy</i>	30

4.5.2. <i>Gangue Mineralogy</i>	31
4.5.3. <i>Actinolite $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ ages</i>	32
4.5.4. <i>Hydrothermal biotite $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ age</i>	32
4.5.5. <i>Zircon U-Pb ages</i>	33
4.5.6. <i>Sulfur isotopes analyses</i>	33
4.6. DISCUSSION	34
4.6.1. <i>Ore-forming process and paragenetic sequence</i>	34
4.6.2. <i>Sulfur provenance using $\delta^{34}\text{S}$ signature</i>	36
4.6.3. <i>Geodynamic model for the deposit formation</i>	37
4.7. CONCLUSION	38
CAPÍTULO 5 - NEW CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNDERSTANDING OF KIRUNA-TYPE IRON OXIDE-APATITE DEPOSITS REVEALED BY MAGNETITE ORE AND GANGUE MINERALS GEOCHEMISTRY AT THE EL ROMERAL DEPOSIT, CHILE	67
5.1. INTRODUCTION	68
5.2. GEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND	69
5.3. ANALYTICAL METHODS	70
5.3.1. <i>Scanning electron microscope (SEM)</i>	71
5.3.2. <i>Electron microprobe analyses (EMPA)</i>	71
5.3.3. <i>Micro-Raman Spectroscopy</i>	72
5.3.4. <i>Magnetite precipitation modeling</i>	72
5.4. RESULTS	72
5.4.1. <i>Magnetite textures, chemistry and mineral inclusions</i>	72
5.4.2. <i>Sulfide trace and minor elements composition</i>	74
5.4.3. <i>Gangue mineral geochemistry</i>	74
5.5. DISCUSSION	76
5.5.1. <i>A magmatic hydrothermal origin of magnetite at the El Romeral</i>	76
5.5.2. <i>Silicate phases and formation conditions</i>	79
5.5.3. <i>Late magmatic stage of apatite formation</i>	80
5.5.4. <i>Hydrothermal sulfide stage</i>	82
5.5.5. <i>Late magnetite mineralization event</i>	83
5.5.6. <i>Effect of pressure in Fe solubility</i>	84
5.5.7. <i>A magmatic-hydrothermal process</i>	86
5.6. CONCLUSIONS	87
CAPÍTULO 6 - CONCLUSIÓN	128
BIBLIOGRAFIA	131
ANEXOS	139

ÍNDICE DE TABLAS

Tabla 1. Coordenadas y longitud de los sondajes utilizados en este estudio.....	11
Table 2. Results of actinolite $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating.	62
Table 3. Results of biotite $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating.	63
Table 4. LA-ICP-MS-MC U-Pb data on zircons from the Romeral Diorite (sample ROM-109). 64	
Table 5. LA-ICP-MS-MC U-Pb data on zircons from the Punta de Piedra Batholith (sample ROM-Gd)	65
Table 6. Delta- ^{34}S values of selected samples.	66
Table 7. Different magnetite types described at the El Romeral deposit.....	123
Table 8. Representative EMPA analyses for different magnetite grains (Type I and II) from drill cores PRP-0702 and PRP-0733.	124
Table 9. EMPA measurements of Co, Ni and Cu from pyrite crystals from drill cores PRP-0853 and DDH-5008.	125
Table 10. Representative EMPA analyses for actinolite crystals (Types I, II and III) from drill cores PRP-0702, PRP-0733 and DDH-5008.	126
Table 11. Halogen contents (formula values) in apatite from drill cores PRP-0702 (~300 m depth for sample 042) and PRP-0853 (~50 m depth for sample 147).....	127

ÍNDICE DE FIGURAS

Figura 1. Mapa en donde se presentan los depósitos tipo IOCG y magnetita-apatito.....	2
Figura 2. Ubicación y acceso a la mina El Romeral.....	6
Figura 3. Imagen satelital con la ubicación de los sondajes estudiados.	11
Figura 4. Mapa geológico regional.....	22
Figure 5. Map showing the location of iron oxide-apatite (IOA) and iron oxide-gold (IOCG) deposits in the Cretaceous Chilean Iron Belt.....	48
Figure 6. Geologic map of Minas El Romeral district.....	49
Figure 7. Cross-section (AA') of the Cuerpo Principal mineralization.....	50
Figure 8. Hand samples from different units observed in El Romeral.....	51
Figure 9. Photomicrographs (A, C, D, E and F) and backscattered electron images (B) of the first ore mineralization event.....	52
Figure 10. Photomicrographs (A, C, D, E and F) and backscattered electron image (B) of gangue and sulfide mineralization.	53
Figure 11. Paragenetic sequence showing the two defined events.....	54
Figure 12. $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating of sub-sample URM-115t with errors plot as 2-sigma.	55
Figure 13. Results of $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating in biotite with errors plot as 2-sigma.....	56
Figure 14. U-Pb ages for zircons of the Romeral Diorite.....	57
Figure 15. Punta de Piedra Batholith U-Pb zircon ages.....	58
Figure 16. Diagram showing stable sulfur isotope values from IOCG and IOA deposits in the Chilean Iron Belt.	59
Figure 17. Schematic east-west paleogeographic sections for the Andean I and the beginning of the Andean II (Peruvian Phase).	61
Figure 18. Map showing the location of major iron oxide-apatite (IOA) and iron oxide-copper-gold (IOCG) deposits from the Cretaceous Chilean Iron Belt.	101
Figure 19. Geological map of the El Romeral district.....	102
Figure 20. Back-scattered electron images of magnetite textures.	103
Figure 21. EDX elemental map of a representative mineral inclusion hosted in magnetite (Type I) from the massive dike orebody.....	104
Figure 22. Back-scattered electron images of mineral inclusions in Type I magnetite.....	105
Figure 23. Representative micro-Raman spectra for A. clinochlore, B. Ti-pargasite and C. quartz inclusions.....	106
Figure 24. Elemental WDS maps for representative sample from massive magnetite orebody. 107	107
Figure 25. Elemental WDS maps for sample shown in Fig. 3B (Type III magnetite).	108
Figure 26. Back-scattered electron images of pyrite from two different events of mineralization.	109
Figure 27. Back-scattered electron images of gangue minerals from two different mineralization events.....	110
Figure 28. Back-scattered electron images of apatite grains.....	111

Figure 29. Al+Mn vs. Ti+V discrimination diagram proposed by Dupuis and Beaudoin (2011) and modified by Nadoll et al. (2014a).....	112
Figure 30. Ti vs V concentration plot after Nadoll et al. (2014b) with igneous and hydrothermal fields proposed by Knipping et al. (2015b).	113
Figure 31. Discriminant diagram with concentrations of Cr vs V (Knipping et al., 2015b).	114
Figure 32. Compositional trends obtained by electron microprobe analysis of primary actinolite crystals within magnetite (type II) and later pegmatitic actinolite intergrown with massive iron ore.....	115
Figure 33. Ternary compositional diagram of Z-site species in apatite.	116
Figure 34. The concentration of Co and Ni vs Fe in total weight percent (wt.%).	117
Figure 35. Co vs Ni correlation diagram showing chemical analysis of pyrite from the El Romeral deposit.....	118
Figure 36. Log of fugacity ratios vs T [K] plots from a hydrothermal fluid in equilibrium with biotite from the late event.....	119
Figure 37. Molality of FeCl_2 vs T[°C] plots obtained by geochemical modeling.	120
Figure 38. Schematic magmatic-hydrothermal model.....	122