

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	The Large Scale Structure of the Universe	1
1.2	The Accelerated Cosmic Expansion and Dark Energy	2
1.3	Relativistic effects in the Large Scale Structure	3
1.4	Outline of this thesis	4
2	The Homogeneous Universe	6
2.1	Einstein's General Relativity and the Cosmological Constant	6
2.2	The Friedmann-Lemaître-Robertson-Walker Metric	7
2.3	The energy-momentum tensor	9
2.4	Conservation of the energy-momentum tensor	9
2.5	The Friedmann Equations	10
3	The Inhomogeneous Universe	13
3.1	Linear Relativistic Perturbation Theory	14
3.1.1	The perturbed metric	14
3.1.2	The Scalar-Vector-Tensor decomposition	15
3.1.3	Gauge fixing	16
3.1.4	The perturbed Einstein equations	16
3.1.5	The perturbed energy-momentum tensor	17
3.1.6	Conservation of the perturbed energy-momentum tensor	19
3.1.7	Einstein equations for scalar perturbations	20
3.2	Evolution of linear density perturbations	21
4	Relativistic Effects in the Large Scale Structure	24
4.1	Galaxy number density fluctuations	24
4.2	Photon propagation in a perturbed Friedmann Universe	26
4.2.1	Calculation of redshift fluctuations	27
4.2.2	Calculation of volume fluctuations	28
4.3	The observed matter overdensity variable	30
5	The ΛCDM model and alternatives	34
5.1	The Concordance cosmological model	34
5.1.1	The Cosmological Constant Problem	35
5.2	Alternatives to Λ CDM	36
6	Phenomenological parametrization of dark energy models	41

6.1	The (Q, η) parametrization	41
6.2	Effective dark energy fluid with time-independent properties	42
7	Angular power spectrum in dark energy models	46
7.1	Angular power spectrum in the (Q, η) parametrization	48
8	Results and Discussion	52
8.1	Standard Effects	58
8.1.1	Matter density	58
8.1.2	Redshift-space Distortion	61
8.1.3	Doppler Effect	62
8.1.4	Lensing	63
8.2	Relativistic effects	64
8.2.1	Local Potentials	65
8.2.2	Shapiro time-delay effect	66
8.2.3	Integrated Sachs-Wolfe Effect	67
8.3	Viscosity effects	69
	Conclusion	72
	Bibliography	75
A	Conventions	80
B	Relativistic effects calculations	81
B.1	Calculation of redshift fluctuations	81
B.2	Calculation of volume fluctuations	82
C	Power spectrum calculations	89
D	The Limber approximation	93