

# Table of Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 GENERAL CONTEXT AND MOTIVATION .....	1
1.2 PROBLEM DEFINITION .....	2
1.3 HYPOTHESES .....	3
1.4 GENERAL OBJECTIVE .....	3
1.5 SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES.....	3
1.6 CONTRIBUTIONS .....	4
<b>2. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 MIXED INTEGER LINEAR PROGRAMMING MODEL FOR OPTIMIZING MULTI-SERVICE PORTFOLIOS OF DISTRIBUTED ENERGY STORAGE.....	5
2.2 BASIC TERMINOLOGY .....	7
2.2.1 <i>State of Health and State of Charge</i> .....	7
2.2.2 <i>Depth of Discharge</i> .....	8
2.2.3 <i>C-rate</i> .....	8
2.3 UNDERSTANDING THE DEGRADATION PROCESS AS A RESULT OF DIFFERENT OPERATING CONDITIONS.....	8
2.4 STRUCTURE OF STATE OF HEALTH DEGRADATION MODELS.....	14
2.5 EFFECT OF THE TEMPERATURE ON LI-ION BATTERIES .....	19
2.5.1 <i>Effect of the Temperature on the Discharge Process of Li-ion batteries</i> .....	19
2.5.2 <i>Effect of the Temperature on the Degradation Process of Li-ion Batteries</i> .....	22
2.6 DEGRADATION PROCESS MODELS THAT INCLUDE THE DISCHARGE CURRENT .....	23
2.7 CYCLE DEFINITION OF AN ENERGY STORAGE DEVICE WHEN OPERATED .....	24
2.8 ENERGY STORAGE DEVICES AS PART OF LARGE SCALE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS .....	28
<b>3. METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1 OVERVIEW.....	31
3.2 CHARACTERIZATION OF THE DEGRADATION PROCESS OF ENERGY STORAGE DEVICES WHEN DISCHARGED AT DIFFERENT CURRENT RATES.....	31
3.2.1 <i>Proposed SOH Degradation Model</i> .....	34
3.2.2 <i>Model Coefficient Analysis</i> .....	37
3.2.3 <i>Experimental Results</i> .....	39
3.3 CHARACTERIZATION OF THE DEGRADATION PROCESS OF ENERGY STORAGE DEVICES WHEN OPERATING AT ERRATIC SOC SWING RANGES.....	48
3.3.1 <i>Proposed Method</i> .....	49
3.3.2 <i>Simulation Example of the Degradation Process using K-NN</i> .....	52
3.4 CHARACTERIZATION OF THE DEGRADATION PROCESS OF ENERGY STORAGE DEVICES WHEN DISCHARGED AT DIFFERENT CURRENT RATES USING SIMILARITY BASED MODELLING .....	55
<b>4. CASE STUDY: EFFECT OF THE DEGRADATION PROCESS ON MULTI-SERVICE PORTFOLIOS OF ENERGY STORAGE .....</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1 CONTEXT OF THE PROVIDED INFORMATION USED ON THE CASE STUDY .....	61
4.2 OVERVIEW OF THE METHODS AND MODELS .....	62
4.2.1 <i>Economic Optimization Models</i> .....	64
4.3 CAPACITY DEGRADATION ALGORITHM.....	66
4.3.1 <i>Cycle Length Calculation</i> .....	67

4.3.2	<i>Cycle Characterization and Degradation</i> .....	68
4.4	RESULTS .....	72
4.4.1	<i>Effect of Operational Policies</i> .....	72
4.4.2	<i>Effect on Multi-Service Portfolios</i> .....	75
4.4.3	<i>Economics and Degradation in a Week</i> .....	76
4.4.4	<i>Effect on Balancing Services Utilization in Real-Time on Battery Lifespan</i> .....	77
4.4.5	<i>Effect of Temperature Control</i> .....	78
4.4.6	<i>Sensitivities to Demand and Prices</i> .....	80
4.5	LIMITATIONS OF THE PRESENTED MODELS AND THE CASE STUDIES .....	81
<b>5.</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS</b> .....	<b>82</b>
5.1	PUBLICATIONS .....	83
5.1.1	<i>Journal Publications, H index, and SCImago Journal Ranking.</i> .....	83
5.1.2	<i>Conference Publications</i> .....	84
5.2	FUTURE WORK .....	85
<b>6.</b>	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	<b>86</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>APPENDIX</b> .....	<b>90</b>