Waist circumference percentiles in children and adolescents between 6 and 14 years from Santiago, Chile

Carolina Avalos, F.
Díaz, Carlos
Alejandro Martínez, A.
Rodrigo Bancalari, D.
Juanita Zamorano, R.
Flavia Harbin, A.
Verónica Cerda, F.
Manuel Fernández, V.
Gabriel Cavada, C.
Juan Arteaga, R.
María Valenzuela, T.
Martín Toro, R.
Hernán García, B.

Objective: To describe the percentile distribution of waist circumference (WC) by sex and age in a representative sample of children and adolescents of lower-middle and low socioeconomic status in Santiago, Chile. Methods: A cross-section of 3022 primary-school students between the ages of 6 and 14 from middle-low and low-class schools of Santiago. Ten schools from the Primary Education Society (SIP) in Santiago, Chile, were selected at random. WC was measured under standardized procedures as instructed by the WHO (midpoint between lower costal margin and iliac crest). The population was categorized between percentiles 10 and 90 and divided by sex and age. Results: WC tends to increase with age in both males and females, but no significant differences were found in the percentiles by age for boys and girls at any age range (p> 0.05). In our sample, comparing Chilean children with other populations (British, Australian, European-American, African-American, Mexican - American and Colo