

Contents

1. Background and Motivation	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Digital Polarization Detection	2
1.3. Objectives	5
1.3.1. General Objective	5
1.3.2. Specific Objectives	5
1.4. Hypothesis	5
1.5. Thesis Outline	6
2. Literature Review	7
2.1. Electromagnetic Waves	7
2.1.1. Electromagnetic Uniform Plane Waves	8
2.1.2. Polarization	9
2.1.3. The Polarization Ellipse	11
2.2. Polarization Isolation	13
2.3. Calibration and Polarization Synthesis Analysis	13
2.3.1. Third calibration measurement at $\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$	15
2.4. Digital Orthomode Transducer Architecture	17
2.4.1. Front-End	17
2.4.2. Back-End	19
2.5. Spectrometers and Polyphase filter Bank	20
2.5.1. Polyphase Filter-Bank: PFB	22
2.6. Digital Implementation	23
2.6.1. The ADC	23
2.6.2. The FPGA	24
2.7. The Casper Toolflow and Xilinx Build Flows	27
2.7.1. Digital design techniques	30
2.8. Conclusions	31
3. Digital Orthomode Transducer Design and Construction	32
3.1. Hardware	32
3.1.1. Analog OMT Design	33
3.1.2. Coaxial and waveguide transitions	35
3.1.3. Full waveguide setup simulations	36
3.2. Measurement procedure	38
3.3. Measurements results	39

3.4.	DSB Heterodyne Front End receiver	40
3.5.	Digital Back-End	43
3.5.1.	ROACH-II	45
3.5.2.	External Clock reference synthesizer	46
3.5.3.	The ADC Board ADC1x5000-8	46
3.6.	FPGA Gateware design	48
3.6.1.	Calibration:	49
3.6.2.	Polarization synthesis	50
3.7.	Digital Orthomode Transducer Gateware	51
3.7.1.	Calibration Gateware	52
3.7.2.	Synthesis Gateware	54
4.	Results and Measurements	59
4.1.	Test-Setup	59
4.2.	Digital OMT validation	60
4.3.	Polarization Synthesis using the ideal gain matrix	62
4.4.	Calibration	63
4.4.1.	Elements of the gain matrix G:	66
4.5.	Synthesis measurements	68
4.5.1.	Discussion and Conclusions	69
5.	Conclusion	72
	Bibliography	73
	Appendices	I
A.	Appendix-A	II
B.	Appendix-B	XVII
C.	Appendix-C	XIX