

# Contents

Resumen .....	i
Abstract.....	ii
Acknowledgments .....	iii
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	1
1.1. Problem setting.....	1
1.1.1. Validating and reclassifying geological logs .....	1
1.1.2. Validating and reclassifying geological interpretations .....	2
1.2. Key idea of the thesis and research objectives .....	2
1.3. Novel aspects.....	3
1.4. Hypotheses .....	3
Chapter 2: Literature review.....	5
2.1. Drilling .....	5
2.1.1. Importance of drilling.....	5
2.1.2. Core recovery parameters .....	5
2.1.2.1. Percentage core recovery .....	5
2.1.2.2. Rock Quality Designation .....	6
2.1.3. Core logging.....	6
2.1.4. Core logging systems.....	7
2.1.4.1. Prose logging .....	8
2.1.4.2. Graphical scale logging.....	8
2.1.4.3. Analytical spreadsheet logging.....	10
2.1.5. Sampling and assaying .....	11
2.1.6. Data quality .....	11
2.1.6.1. Location of samples.....	13
2.1.6.2. Sampling patterns .....	14
2.1.6.3. Sampling database construction .....	15

2.1.7. Quality Assurance and Quality Control .....	15
2.2. Geostatistical concepts .....	18
2.2.1. Regionalized variable .....	18
2.2.1.1. Random variable and regionalized value .....	19
2.2.1.2. Random field .....	20
2.2.1.3. Strict stationarity.....	21
2.2.1.4. Second-order and intrinsic stationarity.....	22
2.2.2. Modeling spatial continuity: univariate case .....	23
2.2.2.1. Covariance of a second-order stationary random field .....	23
2.2.2.2. Correlogram .....	23
2.2.2.3. Variogram of an intrinsically stationary random field .....	24
2.2.2.4. Basic variogram models .....	25
2.2.2.5. Anisotropy .....	28
2.2.2.6. Fitting a variogram model .....	30
2.2.3. Modeling spatial continuity: multivariate case.....	32
2.2.3.1. Cross-covariance function .....	32
2.2.3.2. Cross-variogram .....	33
2.2.3.3. Pseudo cross-variogram .....	34
2.2.3.4. Fitting a variogram model .....	34
2.2.3.5. Coregionalization analysis .....	37
2.2.4. Spatial prediction .....	38
2.2.4.1. Kriging.....	38
2.2.4.2. Kriging neighborhood.....	40
2.2.4.3. Cokriging.....	42
2.2.4.4. Cokriging neighborhood.....	43
2.2.4.5. Leave-one-out cross-validation and split-sample jack-knife .....	44
2.2.5. Geostatistical simulation.....	46
2.2.5.1. Simulation versus prediction.....	46
2.2.5.2. Principles of simulation .....	47
2.2.5.3. Multi-Gaussian model .....	49
2.2.5.4. Plurigaussian model .....	57
2.3. State-of-the-art on validation of geological loggings and interpretations .....	62

2.3.1. Validating and reclassifying geological logs .....	62
2.3.1.1. Geology and geophysics-based approaches .....	62
2.3.1.2. Data mining-based approaches.....	64
2.3.1.3. Spatial statistics and geostatistics-based approaches .....	65
2.3.2. Validating and reclassifying geological interpretations .....	68
Chapter 3: Modeling the relationship between geological classes and quantitative variables	
71	
3.1. Model 1: Hard boundary model .....	71
3.2. Model 2: Transitional (semi-hard) boundary model .....	73
3.3. Model 3: Soft boundary model .....	74
Chapter 4: Designing a geostatistical-based method for validating geological logs using	
quantitative covariates .....	76
A geostatistical approach to measure the consistency between geological logs and	
quantitative covariates .....	77
Abstract .....	77
4.1. Introduction.....	77
4.2. Methodology .....	79
4.2.1. Problem statement .....	79
4.2.2. Geological domaining.....	80
4.2.3. Normal score transformation.....	80
4.2.4. Covariance analysis .....	81
4.2.5. Cross-validation.....	81
4.2.6. Calculation of p-values .....	81
4.3. Case study .....	84
4.3.1. Presentation of the data .....	84
4.3.2. Geological domaining.....	86
4.3.3. Normal scores transformation and coregionalization modeling .....	90
4.3.4. Cross validation .....	92
4.3.5. Definition of consistency measures (p-values) .....	92
4.3.6. Detection of suspicious data .....	92
4.3.7. Results and discussion.....	93
4.4. Conclusions.....	95

4.5. Bibliography .....	96
Chapter 5: Designing a geostatistical-based method for validating geological interpretations using quantitative covariates .....	100
Geological modelling and validation of geological interpretations via simulation and classification of quantitative covariates.....	101
Abstract .....	101
5.1. Introduction.....	101
5.2. Materials and methods .....	103
5.2.1. Case study presentation.....	103
5.2.2. Modelling and simulation of quantitative variables .....	105
5.2.3. Construction of simulated geological scenarios by classification .....	112
5.2.4. Determining the prior probability of occurrence of each rock type .....	115
5.2.5. Comparing the prior and posterior probabilities of rock type occurrences to identify potentially misinterpreted blocks.....	116
5.3. Results and discussion.....	117
5.4. Conclusions.....	121
5.5. Bibliography .....	122
Chapter 6: Discussion, conclusions and perspectives .....	126
6.1. General discussion .....	126
6.2. Conclusions.....	127
6.3. Perspectives .....	127
Chapter 7: Bibliography .....	129