

Contents

Contents	vii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Hyperuniformity in nature	2
1.2 Granular matter and hyperuniformity	4
1.3 Objectives	5
1.4 Outline	5
2 Hyperuniformity	7
2.1 Density fluctuations in real and reciprocal space	7
2.1.1 Structure factor and total correlation function	8
2.1.2 Particle number variance	11
2.2 Characterization of hyperuniformity	16
2.2.1 Hyperuniformity	16
2.2.2 Asymptotic scalings and hyperuniformity classes	18
2.2.3 Other characterizations	21
3 Diffusion in granular systems	23
3.1 The laws of diffusion	23
3.1.1 Fick's first law	24
3.1.2 Diffusion equation	25
3.2 Mean square displacement and diffusion	26
3.3 Granular temperature	27
4 Experimental methods	29
4.1 Experimental setup	29
4.1.1 Existing setup	29
4.1.2 Upgrade on the camera support	31
4.2 Image analysis	33
4.2.1 Particle detection	33
4.2.2 Particle tracking	37
5 Order parameter and phase transition	39
5.1 Bond-orientational order parameter and particle classification	40
5.2 Liquid-solid-like phase transition	42
6 Results and analysis	45
6.1 Static Structure Factor	45

6.2	Particle number variance	47
6.3	Mean square displacement	51
6.4	Interpretation and model	54
7	Conclusions	56
	Bibliography	59
A	Publications	63