## Contents

1	Intr	oduction 1						
	1.1	Historical Perspective						
		1.1.1 The structure of local galaxies						
	1.2	Integral Field Unit observations						
		1.2.1 Low-redshift galaxy IFU surveys						
		1.2.2 High-redshift galaxy IFU surveys						
	1.3	Sub-mm/mm molecular gas observations						
		1.3.1 CO molecule as gas tracer $\ldots \ldots \ldots$						
		1.3.2 Local galaxy CO surveys						
		1.3.3 High-redshift galaxy CO observations						
	1.4	The star formation activity $\ldots \ldots 22$						
	1.5	This Thesis						
		1.5.1 Main Scientific Goals						
		1.5.2 Outline $\ldots \ldots 24$						
2	Methods 25							
	2.1	Emission Line Fitting						
	2.2	Kinematic Model						
		2.2.1 Morphological models						
		2.2.2 Inclination angles $\ldots \ldots 30$						
		2.2.3 Single-map kinematic modelling						
		2.2.4 Double-map kinematic modelling 32						
		2.2.5 Kinematic asymmetries $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots 34$						
	2.3	Global Morpho-Kinematic Properties						
		$2.3.1  \text{Spatial extent}  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  $						
		2.3.2 Rotational Velocity and velocity dispersion						
3	The dynamics, merger rates & metallicity gradients of 'typical' star-forming							
	gala	xies at $z = 0.8 - 2.2$ 39						
	3.1	Introduction						
	3.2	Sample selection, Observations & Data Reduction						
		3.2.1 HiZELS						
		3.2.2 SINFONI Observations						
		3.2.3 Stellar Masses						
		3.2.4 Star-Formation Rates $\ldots \ldots 43$						
		$3.2.5$ Spatial extent $\ldots \ldots 44$						

		3.2.6 Average ISM properties	44				
	3.3	ANALYSIS, RESULTS & DISCUSSION	45				
		3.3.1 Galaxy Dynamics	45				
		3.3.2 The Stellar-Mass Tully-Fisher and $M_{\star}$ -S <sub>0.5</sub> Relations	50				
		3.3.3 Merger Fraction	53				
		3.3.4 Metallicity Content	54				
		3.3.5 Spatially Resolved Chemical Abundances	57				
	3.4	Conclusions	59				
	3.5	Appendix	60				
		3.5.1 Appendix A: Serendipitous detection	60				
4	The kiloparsec-scale gas kinematics in two star-forming galaxies at $z \sim 1.47$						
	seen	n with ALMA and VLT-SINFONI at matched resolution	63				
	4.1	Introduction	64				
	4.2	Observations & Data Reduction	65				
		4.2.1 The SHiZELS Survey	65				
		4.2.2 ALMA observations & data reduction	67				
	4.3	ANALYSIS, RESULTS & DISCUSSION	68				
		4.3.1 CO emission & CO-to-H <sub>2</sub> conversion factor $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$	68				
		4.3.2 The SHiZELS-8 galaxy	70				
		4.3.3 The SHiZELS-19 galaxy	71				
		4.3.4 Dynamical Mass & Dark Matter content	76				
		4.3.5 The Kennicutt-Schmidt law at $\sim$ kpc-scales	80				
	4.4	Conclusions	84				
	4.5	Appendix	85				
		4.5.1 Appendix A: $\alpha_{\rm CO}$ RADIAL PROFILE	85				
		4.5.2 Appendix B: $\alpha_{CO}$ UPPER LIMIT FROM DYNAMICS	86				
5	A kinematic analysis of the molecular gas content in dusty galaxies at						
	$z \sim 1$	0.03 - 0.35 using ALMA	89				
	5.1		90				
	5.2	SAMPLE SELECTION & OBSERVATIONS	91				
		5.2.1 VALES Survey	91				
	59		94				
	0.0	$\begin{array}{c} \text{METHODS} & \dots & $	94 04				
		5.3.1 GAMA'S morphological models	94 07				
		5.3.2 Kinematic model	97				
	5.4	BESHLTS & DISCUSSION	100				
	0.4	5.4.1 Morphological and kinematic properties	100				
		5.4.1 Morphological and Kinematic properties	100				
		5.4.3 PDR modelling & molecular gas kinematics	104				
		5.4.4 Dynamical Massas of Turbulant Thick Calactic Discs	110				
		5.4.5 Gravitationally stable discs	110				
		5.4.6 Energy sources of turbulent motions	116				
		5.4.7 Kennicutt-Schmidt Law Efficiency & Depletion Times	110				
	5.5	Conclusions	123				
	<u> </u>						

5.6	Appen	Appendix			
	5.6.1	Appendix A: KINEMATIC MAPS AND VELOCITY PROFILES	125		
	5.6.2	Appendix B: DYNAMICAL MASS ESTIMATES FOR DIFFERENT			
		DENSITY PROFILES	125		
	5.6.3	Appendix C: EDGE-CALIFA SURVEY	131		
Future Work					
Summary & Conclusion					
Bibliography					