

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Research Questions and Goals	4
1.3. Research scopes	4
1.4. Thesis structure	5
2. Theoretical Framework	6
2.1. Hybrid Renewable Energy Systems	6
2.1.1. Components	6
2.1.2. Configuration	10
2.1.3. Design	11
2.2. Optimization in Hybrid Renewable Energy Systems	11
3. Research methodology and data	15
3.1. Optimization Problem Overview	15
3.2. Superstructure Description	16
3.3. Modelling of HRES	17
3.3.1. Generation Models	17
3.3.2. Storage Models	19
3.3.3. Optimization Model Constraints	23
3.4. Optimization Process Criteria	24
3.5. Model implementation and solution strategy	27
3.6. Case of study	30
3.6.1. Load Profile of the mine	31
3.6.2. Resources data of the studied area	31
3.6.3. System component inputs	33
4. Results and Discussion	34
4.1. Single objective function design	34
4.2. Multi-objective function design	39
4.3. Sensibility Analysis	42
5. Conclusion	45
5.1. Summary of Thesis and Key Contributions	45
5.2. Summary of findings	46
5.3. Future recommendations	48
Bibliography	50

Appendices	61
Appendix A. Nomenclature	61
Appendix B. Mine Load Data Analysis	64
Appendix C. Liu and Jordan Model	67
Appendix D. Biogas Estimation	69
Appendix E. System component inputs	71
Appendix F. Code	76