

Contents

Acronyms	1
Notations	2
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Statement of the Problem	3
1.2 Objectives	7
1.2.1 Main Objective	7
1.2.2 Specific Objectives	7
1.3 Hypotheses	7
1.4 Overview of this Thesis	8
1.4.1 Thesis Outline	8
1.4.2 Main Contributions	9
2 State of the Art	12
2.1 Introduction	12
2.2 UAV Definition and Applications	12
2.3 Battery Health Management for Electric UAVs	14
2.3.1 BHM for Rotary-wing UAVs	25
2.3.2 Considerations on the Performance of Rotary-wing UAVs	26
2.4 SOC Estimation and Prognosis Methods for Batteries	29
2.4.1 Direct Measurement	29
2.4.2 Book-keeping Estimation	30
2.4.3 Adaptive Systems	30
2.5 A Particle-filtering-based Prognosis Scheme for non-linear Dynamic Systems	36
2.5.1 Particle Filter	36
2.5.2 Particle-filtering-based Prognostic	38
2.5.3 Probability of Failure in PF-based Prognostic Algorithms	38
2.6 Summary	40
3 Prognostics Framework for BHM Systems in Small-size Electric Multirotors	42
3.1 Introduction	42
3.2 State-Space Model For State-Of-Charge Estimation In Batteries	46
3.3 Outer Feedback Correction Loop	47
3.4 Approximate Power Consumption Model for Rotary-wing Aircraft	52
3.5 Definition of Probability of Failure as Risk Mitigation Method	55

3.6	Summary	58
4	Case Study: Delivery Missions	60
4.1	Introduction	60
4.2	Missions Description	60
4.3	Performance Indicators	62
4.4	Simplified Battery Model Along with the Novel OFCL During Estimation Stage	63
4.5	Power Consumption Model as Future Inputs in Prediction Stage	73
4.6	Mitigating the Risk	79
4.7	Summary	83
5	Concluding Remarks and Future Research	84
5.1	Future work	85
	 Appendix	 88
A	Rotary-Wing Aerodynamics: Momentum Theory	88
A.1	Induced Velocity and Thrust in Axial Translation	90
	A.1.1 Vertical Climb and Hovering	90
	A.1.2 Vertical Descent	91
A.2	Power in Axial Translation	91
	A.2.1 Ideal Power in Climb and Hovering	91
	A.2.2 Ideal Power in Descent	92
A.3	Induced Velocity and Thrust in Nonaxial Translation	93
A.4	Power in Nonaxial Translation	94
B	Causes of Battery Degradation and Failures	95
B.1	Electrical Abuse	95
	B.1.1 Overcharge	95
	B.1.2 Over-Discharge	96
	B.1.3 External Short Circuit	96
B.2	Thermal Abuse	96
B.3	Mechanical Abuse	97
C	Dissemination of the Results	98
C.1	Journal and Conference Papers	98
C.2	Presentations at Symposiums	98
C.3	Doctoral Internships	98
	 Bibliography	 99