

# TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>- 1 -</b>
1.1 GENERAL BACKGROUND .....	- 2 -
1.2 MOTIVATION .....	- 3 -
1.3 OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE .....	- 4 -
1.3.1 <i>General Objective</i> .....	- 4 -
1.3.2 <i>Specific Objectives</i> .....	- 5 -
1.3.3 <i>Scope</i> .....	- 5 -
1.4 OUTLINE .....	- 6 -
<b>CHAPTER 2 BACKGROUND .....</b>	<b>- 7 -</b>
2.1 SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS .....	- 7 -
2.1.1 <i>Solar Collectors</i> .....	- 7 -
2.1.2 <i>Evacuated Tube Solar Collector</i> .....	- 11 -
2.1.3 <i>Other Components</i> .....	- 12 -
2.1.4 <i>Faults and Failures During Operation</i> .....	- 13 -
2.2 MACHINE LEARNING AND DEEP LEARNING .....	- 14 -
2.2.1 <i>Neural Networks</i> .....	- 14 -
2.2.2 <i>Deep Neural Networks</i> .....	- 15 -
2.2.3 <i>Recurrent Neural Network</i> .....	- 16 -
2.2.4 <i>Long Short-Term Memory RNN</i> .....	- 18 -
2.2.5 <i>Regularization Techniques</i> .....	- 20 -
<b>CHAPTER 3 LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>- 21 -</b>
3.1 PERFORMANCE PREDICTION MODELS IN SOLAR SYSTEMS.....	- 21 -
3.2 FAULT DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEMS .....	- 22 -
3.2.1 <i>Anomaly Detection and Diagnostics</i> .....	- 23 -
3.2.2 <i>Uncertainty Estimation</i> .....	- 29 -
3.3 SUMMARY.....	- 31 -
<b>CHAPTER 4 METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>- 35 -</b>
4.1 LITERATURE REVIEW.....	- 35 -
4.2 SHW TRNSYS MODEL CONSTRUCTION.....	- 35 -
4.2.1 <i>SHW System Data and Available Information</i> .....	- 36 -
4.2.2 <i>TRNSYS Simulation</i> .....	- 36 -
4.2.3 <i>Nominal Synthetic Data Generation</i> .....	- 37 -
4.3 DEEP LEARNING FRAMEWORK.....	- 37 -
4.3.1 <i>Data Preprocessing</i> .....	- 37 -
4.3.2 <i>Framework Development</i> .....	- 38 -
4.3.3 <i>Assessment of Proposed Models</i> .....	- 39 -
4.4 MODEL IMPLEMENTATION .....	- 39 -
4.4.1 <i>Anomalous Synthetic Data Generation</i> .....	- 39 -
4.4.2 <i>Anomaly Detection Framework</i> .....	- 39 -
4.5 RESOURCES.....	- 40 -

<b>CHAPTER 5 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION .....</b>	<b>- 41 -</b>
5.1 NOMINAL DESIGN CONDITIONS .....	- 42 -
5.1.1 Solar Collector Field.....	- 44 -
5.1.2 Heat Recovery Chiller .....	- 46 -
5.1.3 Heat Exchangers .....	- 48 -
5.1.4 Hot Water Tanks.....	- 50 -
5.1.5 Heat Pumps .....	- 51 -
5.1.6 Mains Water Source .....	- 52 -
5.1.7 Centrifugal Pumps.....	- 55 -
5.1.8 Control System.....	- 56 -
5.2 WEATHER FILES AND AVAILABLE METEOROLOGICAL DATA .....	- 56 -
5.3 MODEL SIMPLIFICATIONS .....	- 60 -
5.4 MONITORED VARIABLES .....	- 64 -
5.5 FAULT SCENARIOS.....	- 69 -
5.5.1 Anomalous Water-Draw Profiles .....	- 69 -
5.5.2 Solar Collector Efficiency .....	- 70 -
<b>CHAPTER 6 PROPOSED DIAGNOSIS FRAMEWORK.....</b>	<b>- 72 -</b>
6.1 DATA PREPROCESSING.....	- 72 -
6.2 TRAINING AND TEST SAMPLE GENERATION .....	- 73 -
6.3 HYPERPARAMETER SELECTION.....	- 74 -
6.4 PROPOSED RNN AND LSTM MODELS.....	- 76 -
6.5 ANOMALY DETECTION .....	- 80 -
<b>CHAPTER 7 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>- 81 -</b>
7.1 TEMPERATURE PREDICTION.....	- 82 -
7.1.1 Solar Collector Outlet Temperature.....	- 82 -
7.1.2 Average Hot Water Tank Temperature .....	- 86 -
7.2 SEQUENCE PREDICTION .....	- 88 -
7.2.1 Solar Collector Outlet Temperature.....	- 90 -
7.2.2 Average Tank Temperature .....	- 95 -
7.3 DIAGNOSIS PERFORMANCE .....	- 99 -
7.3.1 Anomalous Water-Draw Profiles .....	- 100 -
7.3.2 Solar Collector Efficiency Drop.....	- 105 -
7.3.3 Summary.....	- 109 -
<b>CHAPTER 8 CONCLUSIONS AND COMMENTS.....</b>	<b>- 111 -</b>
8.1 FUTURE WORK .....	- 113 -
<b>GLOSSARY .....</b>	<b>- 114 -</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>- 116 -</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>- 121 -</b>
A. TRNSYS Model .....	- 121 -
B. Solar Collector Datasheet .....	- 124 -
C. Heat-Recovery Chiller Datasheet .....	- 126 -