Table of contents

1 Introduction **1**
- 1.1 General Context and Motivation . . . 1
- 1.2 Problem Definition . . . 3
- 1.3 Hypotheses . . . 4
- 1.4 Objectives . . . 5
  - 1.4.1 General Objective . . . 5
  - 1.4.2 Specific Objectives . . . 5
- 1.5 Contributions . . . 5
- 1.6 Document Structure . . . 6

2 Theoretical Framework **7**
- 2.1 MAC Protocols General Aspect . . . 7
  - 2.1.1 Duty Cycling Technique . . . 8
  - 2.1.2 Synchronous MAC Protocols . . . 9
  - 2.1.3 Asynchronous MAC Protocols . . . 11
- 2.2 MAC Protocols with EHDs . . . 13
  - 2.2.1 General Characteristics . . . 13
  - 2.2.2 MAC Protocols Designed for EH-WSN . . . 14
- 2.3 Process-Stacking Multiplexing Access Protocol . . . 16
- 2.4 MAC Protocols and Battery Information . . . 17
  - 2.4.1 Battery Model Importance . . . 17
  - 2.4.2 Battery SOC and SOH Estimation . . . 20
  - 2.4.3 Methods to Estimate SOC . . . 20
  - 2.4.4 Methods to Estimate SOH . . . 23

3 Energy Efficient MAC Protocol with Battery SOC and SOH Awareness **28**
- 3.1 Access Control Management Design . . . 28
  - 3.1.1 Access Control Design . . . 30
  - 3.1.2 Packet Management . . . 31
- 3.2 Packet to Frame Encapsulation . . . 32
- 3.3 Collision Avoidance Mechanism . . . 34
- 3.4 Energy Management . . . 35
- 3.5 Metrics for the Time Sleep adjustment . . . 36

4 Battery-Status MAC Protocol Validation **39**
- 4.1 MAC Protocol Validation . . . 39

4.2 SOC and SOH Estimation Validation 44
4.2.1 SOC Estimation 46
4.2.2 Performance of Methodology based on Particle Filter 47
4.2.3 SOC Prediction 49
4.2.4 SOH Estimation 52
4.3 Time Sleep adjustment 53
4.3.1 Time Sleep Validation 53
4.3.2 Adjustment of the sleeping time considering the SOC estimation . . . 55
4.3.3 Sleep Time adjustment considering SOH Estimation 58

5 Conclusions **60**
5.1 Future Work 61

Appendices **62**
A1 Publications 63
A1.1 Journal Publications 63
A1.2 Conference Publications 63

Bibliography **68**