

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Hypothesis	3
1.2	General Objectives	4
1.3	Specific Objectives	4
2	Background	5
2.1	Astronomy	5
2.1.1	Astronomical Surveys and Big Data	5
2.1.2	Basic Concepts	7
2.1.3	Astronomical Objects	9
2.1.4	Astronomical Image Formation	12
2.1.5	Difference Image	17
2.1.6	Light Curve Calculation	18
2.1.7	Traditional Classification Methods	19
2.2	Deep Learning	21
2.2.1	Artificial Neural Networks	21
2.2.2	Convolutional Neural Networks	24
2.2.3	Recurrent Neural Networks	26
2.2.4	Deep Learning Training	29
2.2.5	Deep Learning in Astronomy	31
3	Methodology	32
3.1	Data Simulation	34
3.1.1	Synthetic data simulation parameters	34
3.1.2	Light curve simulation	35
3.1.3	Image simulation using light curves	37
3.2	Classification Models	42
3.2.1	Sequence input to the model	42
3.2.2	Image sequence classifier architecture	43
3.2.3	Light curve random forest classifier	44
3.2.4	Training Process	45
3.3	Methodology summary	47
4	Results and Analysis	48
4.1	Results	48
4.2	Discussion	53

4.3	Visual evaluation of the proposed model	55
4.4	Current difficulties and proposed solutions	58
4.4.1	Classification model	58
4.4.2	Simulation-Classification methodology	61
5	Conclusion	65
5.1	Future Work	66
5.2	Last Remarks	67
6	Bibliography	67
7	Appendix	78