

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Input Order	1
1.2	Input Structure	2
1.3	Synergistic Solutions	4
1.4	Thesis Structure and Contributions	4
2	Background	10
2.1	Models of Computation	10
2.1.1	Decision Tree Model	11
2.1.2	Algebraic Decision Tree Model	11
2.2	Searching	11
2.3	Sorting	12
2.3.1	Input Structure	12
2.3.2	Input Order	13
2.3.3	Comparison Between Sorting Algorithms	13
2.4	Computation of Maxima Sets and Convex Hulls	14
2.4.1	Input Structure	15
2.4.2	Input Order	17
2.4.3	Comparison Between Convex Hull Algorithms	18
2.5	Algorithms and Data Structures Supporting Queries	19
2.5.1	Offline Rank and Select Operations	19
2.5.2	Deferred Data Structures	21
2.5.3	Compressed Data Structures	23
3	Adaptive Merging	24
3.1	Merging Sorted Sets	24
3.1.1	Algorithm Sorted Set Union	25
3.1.2	Algorithm Quick Set Union	26
3.2	Merging Maxima Sets	29
3.2.1	Description of Algorithm Quick Maxima Union	30
3.2.2	Complexity Analysis of Algorithm Quick Maxima Union	32
3.3	Merging Convex Hulls	36
3.3.1	Description of Algorithm Quick Hull Union	37
3.3.2	Complexity Analysis of Algorithm Quick Hull Union	40
3.4	Discussion	44

4	Synergistic Computation Analysis	45
4.1	Sorting Multisets	46
4.1.1	A Measure of Global Input Order	46
4.1.2	Synergistic Sorting	47
4.2	Maxima Sets	49
4.2.1	Input Order Adaptivity	49
4.2.2	Synergistic Computation of Maxima Sets	50
4.3	Convex Hulls	52
4.3.1	Input Order Adaptivity	52
4.3.2	Synergistic Computation of Convex Hulls	54
4.4	Discussion	56
5	Synergistic Data Structures	57
5.1	Supporting Rank and Select Queries on a Multiset	58
5.1.1	Offline Setting	58
5.1.2	Online Setting	61
5.1.3	Compressed Data Structures	66
5.2	Supporting Domination Queries on a Set of Planar Points	68
5.2.1	Offline Setting	69
5.2.2	Online Setting	73
5.3	Supporting Point Membership Queries on the Convex Hull of a Set of Planar Points	74
5.3.1	Offline Setting	74
5.3.2	Online Setting	77
5.4	Discussion	78
6	Discussion	79
6.1	Comparison with Previous Work	79
6.2	Other Queries in Computational Geometry	80
6.3	Compressed Data Structures in Computational Geometry	81
6.4	Range Queries on Multisets	81
6.5	A General Paradigm for Synergistic Techniques	82
6.6	Importance of the Parameterization of Structure and Order	83
	Bibliography	84