

Contents

1	Motivation	1
2	Basic Concepts	4
2.1	Planetary habitability	4
2.2	Orbital forcing	6
2.2.1	Radiation	8
2.2.2	Temperature	10
2.3	General circulation of the atmosphere	13
2.3.1	Winds	13
2.3.2	Mean meridional circulation	16
2.3.3	Meridional Heat Transport	19
3	Methodology	21
3.1	Model setup	21
3.1.1	Definition of Equator to Pole difference	24
3.1.2	Precipitable water vapor content	25
3.1.3	Wet bulb temperature	26
4	Results	27
4.1	Incoming solar radiation distribution	27
4.2	Global mean surface temperature	30
4.3	Latitudinal distribution of surface temperature	31
4.4	Atmospheric circulation	33
4.5	Atmospheric water vapor	41
4.5.1	Habitability	43
5	Conclusions and future work	45
A	Namelist parameters	49
	Bibliography	50