

Contents

I A shear-compression damage model for simulation of underground mining by block caving	1
Introduction	2
1 Background and state of the art	5
1.1 Variational approach to fracture	5
1.1.1 Brittle fracture as an energy minimization problem	5
1.1.2 Elliptic regularization	6
1.2 Gradient damage models to approximate brittle fracture	7
1.2.1 Variational formulation	8
1.2.2 Approximation of variational brittle fracture	10
1.2.3 Gradient damage model for shear fracture	11
1.3 Generalized standard materials	12
1.3.1 Gradient damage model	12
1.3.2 Gradient damage model for shear fracture	13
2 Linear elasticity and differentiation with respect to the domain	15
2.1 Linear Elasticity	15
2.2 Effect of the boundary conditions in the elasticity equation	16
2.2.1 Results for a fixed radius	17
2.2.2 Results for different radius values	21
2.3 Differentiation with respect to the domain	23
2.3.1 Numerical results	25
3 A damage model for the simulation of underground mining	33
3.1 Shear-compression damage model	33
3.2 New model to underground mining	36
3.3 Numerical results	36
3.3.1 Discretization and solution algorithm	36
3.3.2 Influence of the cavity in the damage model	37
4 Numerical improve for block caving process	55
4.1 Hardening properties analysis	55
4.1.1 Hardening properties	55
4.1.2 Models for damage laws	56
4.1.3 Numerical results	57

4.2	Damage model in the block caving process and boundary conditions	60
4.2.1	Numerical results	61
4.3	Fast algorithm to solve the block caving process	79
4.3.1	Errors and new algorithm	80
4.3.2	numerical results	83
5	Hydraulic fracturing in the damage model	104
5.1	hydraulic fracturing modeling	104
5.2	Numerical results	105
6	The damage model in a real mine	126
6.1	El Teniente mine	126
6.2	Numerical results	127
	Conclusion	148
II	Numerical reconstruction of CGO of conductivity systems	150
	Introduction	151
7	Background and state of the art	156
7.1	Calderón's paper	156
7.2	Complex geometrical optics solutions with a linear phase	158
7.3	The Calderón Problem in two dimensions	159
8	Construction of CGO of conductivity systems	161
8.1	Existence of CGO solution	161
8.2	Compute the CGO solutions	166
8.3	Reduction to a periodic integral equation and discretization	167
9	Numerical results	170
	Conclusion	190
A	Meshes Creation	191
B	Codes in Python	195
B.1	Code for Cavity in 2D	195
B.1.1	Cavity2D.py	195
B.1.2	Parameters.py	205
B.2	Code for Cavity in 3D	207
B.2.1	Cavity3D.py	207
B.2.2	Parameters.py	220
B.2.3	AuxFunctions.py	224
C	Codes in MATLAB	226
C.1	main.m	226
C.2	operator.m	230

