Table of Contents

1. Introduction **1**
1.1. Introduction and Motivation . . . 1
1.1.1. Systems Identification techniques applied in Civil Engineering . . . 1
1.1.2. Finite Element Model Updating Techniques . . . 2
1.2. Objectives . . . 3
1.2.1. General Objective . . . 3
1.2.2. Specific Objectives . . . 3
1.3. Dissertation outline . . . 4

2. Sequential Finite Element Model Updating for Joint estimation of Parameters and Input Forces **5**
2.1. Output-Only Non-linear system and input identification . . . 5
2.2. Sequential Finite Element Model Updating using Model Linearization . . . 7
2.3. Transference of the Extended Parameter vector between Consecutive Estimation Windows . . . 9
2.4. FE response sensitivities using FDM . . . 11
2.5. Correction for Constraints . . . 11
2.6. Adaptive Scaling of the Unknown Model Parameters . . . 12
2.7. Algorithm . . . 14
2.8. Simulation Case . . . 15

3. Description of the Building **19**
3.1. Structural Characteristics of the Building . . . 20
3.2. Structural Plans . . . 21
3.3. Instrumentation System of the Building . . . 26
3.4. Previous Studies . . . 29
3.4.1. Environmental conditions . . . 29
3.4.2. Strong earthquakes conditions . . . 29

4. Description of Seismic Events and Chilean Chamber of Construction Building Modal Parameter Identification **33**
4.1. Earthquake's characteristics . . . 33
4.2. Distribution of Maximum Accelerations on the Building . . . 35
4.3. Modal Parameters Identification using Seismic Records . . . 38
4.3.1. Identification method: Spectrogram . . . 38
4.3.2. Identification method: MOESP . . . 42

5. Finite Element Model of the Building **62**

5.1. The Finite Element Method . . . 62
5.2. Analytical Model . . . 62
5.2.1. Transfer model to OpenSees (TMOS) . . . 66
5.2.2. Mesh Analysis . . . 67
5.2.3. OpenSees model validation . . . 69
5.2.4. Time-history Analysis and Parallel Computing . . . 71
5.3. Identifiability Assessment of the FE Model Parameters . . . 72
5.3.1. Identifiability Assessment Based on Information Entropy and Mutual Information . . . 73
5.3.2. Parameter Selection Stage . . . 73

6. Finite Element Model Updating **78**
6.1. Simulation Case . . . 78
6.2. Model Updating using the real data measured . . . 82
6.2.1. Results for real data measured before damage to the building . . . 82
6.2.2. Results for real data measured after damage to the building . . . 86
6.3. Summary of results for each event. . . . 89
6.3.1. Final Parameters Estimates . . . 89
6.3.2. Algorithm Performance . . . 96

7. Conclusions **103**
7.1. Summary of research work performed . . . 103
7.2. Limitations of the research work and summary of major findings . . . 104
7.3. Recommendations for future research work . . . 106

Bibliography **108**

Appendix A. Input Sensitivity in LTI Systems **112**

Appendix B. Earthquakes' Database **115**

Appendix C. Spectrograms of Seismic Records **120**

Appendix D. Structural responses predicted using final-updated FE model **136**