## Contents

1. Introduction .......................... 1

2. Background .......................... 4
   2.1. Sensitivity Type Systems ............... 4
   2.2. Gradual Typing ..................... 6
   2.3. Abstracting gradual typing .......... 8
   2.4. Summary .......................... 9

3. A Static Sensitivity Type System .......... 11
   3.1. Syntax .......................... 11
   3.2. Static Semantics .................. 13
   3.3. Dynamic Semantics ................. 18
   3.4. Properties ....................... 20
   3.5. Summary .......................... 25

4. A Gradual Sensitivity Type System .......... 26
   4.1. Syntax and Meaning of Gradual Types .. 26
   4.2. Lifting the Type System ............. 30
      4.2.1. Lifting predicates ............ 30
      4.2.2. Lifting Type Functions .......... 31
   4.3. Static Semantics .................. 33
   4.4. Dynamic Semantics ................. 35
      4.4.1. Evidence for Consistent Subtyping .. 35
      4.4.2. Intrinsic Terms ............... 39
      4.4.3. Reduction of Intrinsic Terms .... 40
      4.4.4. Elaboration of Terms .......... 46
   4.5. Properties ........................ 49

5. Conclusions .......................... 54

Bibliography ................................ 56

A. Auxiliary definitions .................. 60
   A.1. A Static Sensitivity Type System .. 60
   A.2. A Gradual Sensitivity Type System .. 61

B. Properties of a Gradual Sensitivity Type System 62
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B.1. Preamble</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.2. Galois connections</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.3. Type Safety</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.4. Gradual Guarantee</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.4.1. Static Gradual Guarantee</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.4.2. Dynamic Gradual Guarantee</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.5. Soundness</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Figures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Syntax of static sensitivity types</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Type system of $\lambda_s$</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Subtyping relation of static sensitivity types</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Sensitivities scaling, join and meet</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Dynamic semantics of $\lambda_s$</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>$\lambda_s$: Logical relations for metric preservation</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Syntax of gradual sensitivities</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Type system of $\lambda_i$</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Algorithmic interior operator</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>Algorithmic consistent transitivity</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Syntax and type system of $\lambda_{i\varepsilon}$</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>Dynamic semantics of $\lambda_{i\varepsilon}$</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>Inversion functions on evidences</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>Elaboration of $\lambda_{i\varepsilon}$ from $\lambda_i$</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Logical relations for gradual sensitivity soundness</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.1</td>
<td>Sensitivity environment substitutions</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.2</td>
<td>Typing rules for closures and contexts</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.3</td>
<td>Gradual sensitivity environment substitutions</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.4</td>
<td>Typing rules for gradual closures and contexts</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.1</td>
<td>Precision of evaluation contexts</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>