

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Modern Cosmology in a Homogeneous universe	9
2.1. General Relativity and Homogeneous Cosmology Overview	9
2.2. Λ CDM model	13
2.3. A Quick Review of the universe's Thermal History	16
2.4. Conformal Time and Horizons	17
2.5. Problems with the Big Bang Theory	18
2.5.1. The Horizon Problem	18
2.5.2. Flatness Problem	19
2.6. Inflation (General Formulation)	20
2.6.1. Single Field Inflation	21
3. Perturbations in Inflation	24
3.1. Linear Perturbation Theory	24
3.2. Gauge Transformations	26
3.2.1. Gauge Election	28
3.3. Einstein Equations (scalar perturbations)	29
3.3.1. Equations in Fourier Space	29
3.4. Initial Conditions for the Perturbations	30
3.4.1. Statistics of \mathcal{R}	32
3.5. Scalar Perturbations in Single Field Inflation	33
3.6. Quantum fluctuations in Inflation	35
3.6.1. Vacuum Selection	36
3.7. Quantum Fluctuations in De Sitter Space	37
3.7.1. Power Spectrum	37
3.8. Connections with Observations	38
3.8.1. CMB anisotropies	38
3.8.2. Matter Power Spectrum	40
4. Beyond the Basic Principles	42
4.1. Isocurvature Perturbations	42
4.2. Non Gaussianities	44
4.2.1. Modeling Non-Gaussianity	45
4.2.2. in-in formalism	46
4.2.3. Single-field non-gaussianities	46
4.2.4. Consistency Relation	48
4.3. Power Spectrum non-scale-invariant	48

5. Primordial Black Holes	50
5.1. Historical Overview	52
5.2. PBH Formation	53
5.3. PBH Mass and Abundance	54
5.4. Primordial Power Spectrum Constraints For PBH	56
5.5. Constraints on the Mass Function for PBH	58
6. Multi-field Inflation and The Enhancement of the Primordial Power Spectrum	61
6.1. Multifield Inflation	62
6.2. Mild mixing between ζ and ψ	64
6.3. Strong mixing between ζ and ψ	65
6.4. PBH from strong multifield mixing	67
7. Conclusions	69
Bibliography	71
Appendix A. Einstein Equations for Scalar Perturbations	82
A.1. Einstein Equations for General Scalar Perturbations	82
A.2. Einstein Equations for the Different Gauges	83
Appendix B. Equations of motion for the perturbations in the synchronous gauge	86
Appendix C. Derivation of the Mukhanov-Sasaki equation with the ADM formalism	91
Appendix D. Power Spectrum in Slow-Roll Single-Field inflation	103
Appendix E. Multifield Inflation Derivations	106
Appendix F. Analysis of the Cubic Lagrangian	115
Appendix G. Top-Hat Analytics	116
Appendix H. A top-down example	138