Table of Contents

1. Introduction **1**
1.1. Motivation . . . 1
1.2. Hypothesis . . . 2
1.3. Objectives . . . 2
1.3.1. General Objectives . . . 2
1.3.2. Specific Objectives . . . 2
1.4. Problem . . . 2
1.5. Contribution . . . 3
1.6. Methodology . . . 3
1.6.1. Related Work Survey . . . 3
1.6.2. Design and Implementation of Algorithms . . . 3
1.6.3. Experimentation . . . 4
1.6.4. Technologies . . . 4
1.7. Summary of Results . . . 4
1.8. Work Structure . . . 4

2. Background **6**
2.1. Digital Image Processing . . . 6
2.1.1. RGB Model . . . 6
2.1.2. Pixel . . . 6
2.1.3. Raster graphics . . . 7
2.1.4. Resolution . . . 7
2.1.5. Compression . . . 7
2.1.5.1. Lossy Compression . . . 7
2.1.5.2. Lossless Compression . . . 7
2.1.6. Digital Image . . . 7
2.1.7. Spatial Filtering . . . 8
2.1.7.1. Correlation Filtering . . . 8
2.1.7.2. Convolution Filtering . . . 8
2.2. Probability and Statistics . . . 9
2.2.1. Probability Axioms . . . 9
2.2.2. Random Variable . . . 9
2.2.3. Probability Distribution . . . 9
2.2.3.1. Normal Distribution . . . 9
2.2.4. Statistical Inference . . . 9
2.2.5. Maximum Likelihood Estimation . . . 9
2.2.6. Loss Function . . . 10

2.3. Information Theory . . . 10
2.3.1. Entropy . . . 10
2.3.2. Kullback–Leibler Divergence . . . 10
2.4. Optimization Methods . . . 11
2.4.1. Stochastic Gradient Descent . . . 11
2.4.2. Powell's Method . . . 11
2.5. Machine Learning . . . 12
2.5.1. Supervised Learning . . . 12
2.5.2. Performance Metrics . . . 12
2.6. Neural Networks . . . 12
2.6.1. Neural Network Training . . . 13
2.6.1.1. Forward . . . 13
2.6.1.1.1 Activation Functions . . . 13
2.6.1.2. Softmax . . . 13
2.6.1.3. Backward . . . 14
2.6.1.3.1 Backpropagation . . . 14
2.6.1.3.2 Loss function . . . 14
2.6.1.3.3 Optimizer . . . 14
2.6.2. Regularization Methods . . . 14
2.6.2.1. Weight Decay . . . 14
2.6.2.2. Early Stopping . . . 15
2.6.2.3. Data Augmentation . . . 15
2.6.3. Hardware and Libraries . . . 15
2.6.3.1. GPU . . . 15
2.6.3.2. Pytorch . . . 15
2.7. Image Classification . . . 15
2.7.1. Dataset . . . 16
2.7.2. Training Methodologies . . . 16
2.7.2.1. Generative Adversarial Networks . . . 16
2.7.2.2. Masked Autoencoders . . . 16
2.7.3. Convolutional Neural Network . . . 17

3. Related Work **19**
3.1. Image Classification . . . 19
3.2. Data Augmentation Techniques . . . 19
3.3. Robustness of Image Classification . . . 20
3.4. Laconic Image Classification . . . 20

4. Proposal **22**
4.1. Image Quality Reductions . . . 22
4.1.1. Mathematical Framework . . . 22
4.1.2. Image Reductions . . . 23
4.1.2.1. Atomic Reductions . . . 23
4.1.2.2. Quantization . . . 23
4.1.2.3. Downsampling . . . 24
4.1.2.4. Crop . . . 24
4.1.2.5. Combined . . . 25

4.1.3. Composed Reductions . . . 25
4.1.3.1. Slice . . . 25
4.1.3.2. Combined . . . 26
4.2. Training Methodologies . . . 26
4.2.1. Standard Methodology . . . 27
4.2.2. Fixed Reduction Methodology . . . 27
4.2.3. Linear Reduction Methodology . . . 27
4.2.4. Adaptive Reduction Methodology . . . 28
4.3. Linear and Adaptive Variants . . . 30
4.3.1. Paired Epochs . . . 30
4.3.2. Paired Rounds . . . 31

5. Experimental Design **33**
5.1. Training with Quality-Reduced Examples . . . 33
5.2. Experimental Setting . . . 33
5.2.1. Hardware . . . 33
5.2.2. Datasets . . . 34
5.2.3. Neural Networks . . . 35
5.2.3.1. SqueezeNet . . . 35
5.2.3.2. ResNet . . . 35
5.2.3.3. EfficientNet . . . 35
5.2.3.4. Network Hyperparameters . . . 35
5.2.3.5. Adjustment . . . 36
5.3. Training Methodologies Tested . . . 36
5.3.1. Exploratory Analysis . . . 36
5.3.2. Start Point . . . 36
5.3.3. Baseline . . . 36
5.3.4. Fixed Reductions . . . 37
5.3.5. Linear Reductions . . . 37
5.3.6. Adaptive Reductions . . . 37
5.4. MEPIs Calculation . . . 37

6. Results **38**
6.1. HumaNet . . . 38
6.1.1. Start Point . . . 38
6.1.2. Fixed Reduction . . . 40
6.1.3. Linear Reduction . . . 41
6.1.3.1. Paired Epochs . . . 41
6.1.3.2. Paired Rounds . . . 43
6.1.4. Adaptive Reduction . . . 45
6.1.4.1. Paired Epochs . . . 45
6.1.4.2. Paired Rounds . . . 47
6.1.5. Test Results . . . 49
6.1.6. Entropy Proportion . . . 50
6.2. ImageNet . . . 52
6.2.1. Training Methodology Tested . . . 53
6.2.2. Entropy Proportion . . . 54

7. Conclusions **56**
7.1. Summary . . . 56
7.2. Review of Hypothesis . . . 56
7.3. Review of Objectives . . . 57
7.4. Challenges and Limitations . . . 57
7.5. Future Work . . . 58

Bibliography **59**

ANNEXES **61**
A. Methodologies Comparison . . . 61
A.1. SqueezeNet . . . 61
A.2. ResNet . . . 64
A.3. EfficientNet . . . 67
B. Performance and Significance . . . 70
C. ImageNet Entropy-Ratio Central Tendency Measures . . . 71