

# Table of content

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Motivation . . . . .	2
1.2	Hypothesis and Goals . . . . .	3
1.3	Methodology . . . . .	4
1.3.1	Iterative methodology . . . . .	4
1.4	Contributions . . . . .	5
1.4.1	Publications . . . . .	6
1.5	Work structure . . . . .	7
<b>2</b>	<b>Background</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1	General concepts . . . . .	8
2.2	Interdependent network robustness . . . . .	11
2.2.1	Interdependent network model . . . . .	11
2.2.2	Robustness measures . . . . .	12
2.2.3	Robustness testing . . . . .	13
2.3	Internet robustness . . . . .	14
<b>3</b>	<b>Initial interdependent model</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1	Robustness definition . . . . .	16
3.2	Proposed model . . . . .	17
3.2.1	Model requirements . . . . .	17
3.2.2	General definition . . . . .	18
3.2.3	Cascading failures . . . . .	20
3.3	Robustness measure . . . . .	21
3.4	Experiments . . . . .	22
3.4.1	Physical random attacks . . . . .	22
3.4.2	Spatial constraints . . . . .	23
3.4.3	Physical networks . . . . .	23
3.4.4	Networks tested . . . . .	28

3.5	Results . . . . .	29
3.5.1	General robustness behavior . . . . .	30
3.5.2	Space shape effect . . . . .	35
3.5.3	Physical network model effect . . . . .	38
3.5.4	$I_{max}$ value effect . . . . .	40
3.6	Summary . . . . .	43
<b>4</b>	<b>Interplay between the logical network and the interlinks</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Logical network analysis . . . . .	45
4.2	Experiments . . . . .	52
4.2.1	Test . . . . .	52
4.2.2	Physical-logical interdependent networks . . . . .	52
4.2.3	Adding interlinks to bridge nodes . . . . .	52
4.3	Results . . . . .	53
4.4	Summary . . . . .	61
<b>5</b>	<b>Effect of adding physical links</b>	<b>63</b>
5.1	Background . . . . .	63
5.2	Physical link addition strategies . . . . .	64
5.3	Experiments . . . . .	70
5.3.1	Networks tested . . . . .	70
5.3.2	Costs . . . . .	71
5.3.3	Cost efficiency . . . . .	72
5.4	Results . . . . .	73
5.4.1	General robustness behavior . . . . .	73
5.4.2	Effect of adding physical links . . . . .	73
5.4.3	Relation between robustness and link length . . . . .	81
5.4.4	Cost of adding physical links . . . . .	86
5.4.5	Adding more physical links using Distance strategy . . . . .	86
5.5	Summary . . . . .	93
<b>6</b>	<b>Robustness against localized attacks</b>	<b>96</b>
6.1	Background . . . . .	96
6.2	Experiments . . . . .	97
6.2.1	Localized attacks . . . . .	97
6.2.2	Networks tested . . . . .	98
6.3	Results . . . . .	99
6.3.1	Comparison: LA versus RA . . . . .	99
6.3.2	High damage localized attacks . . . . .	101
6.3.3	Physical link addition and localized attacks . . . . .	108

6.4	Summary . . . . .	111
<b>7</b>	<b>Localized attacks with probabilistic failure: Seismic attacks case</b>	<b>112</b>
7.1	Motivation . . . . .	112
7.2	Definition . . . . .	113
7.2.1	Localized Attack with Probabilistic Failures (LAPF) . . . . .	113
7.2.2	Failure probability . . . . .	114
7.3	Application: Seismic attacks . . . . .	114
7.3.1	Ground Motion Prediction Equations . . . . .	115
7.3.2	Failure probability for seismic attacks . . . . .	116
7.4	Experiments . . . . .	117
7.4.1	Seismic data . . . . .	117
7.4.2	Seismic attacks . . . . .	117
7.4.3	Networks tested . . . . .	118
7.5	Results . . . . .	118
7.5.1	Seismic attacks . . . . .	119
7.5.2	Comparison: Seismic Attacks vs Localized Attacks . . . . .	125
7.5.3	Link addition effect against seismic attacks . . . . .	129
7.6	Summary . . . . .	138
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusions and Future Directions</b>	<b>140</b>
8.1	Conclusions . . . . .	140
8.2	Assessment of the thesis' goals . . . . .	144
8.3	Future Work . . . . .	146
<b>9</b>	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Annexed A</b>	<b>Chapter 3: Initial interdependent model and testing</b>	<b>161</b>
A.1	General robustness behavior figures . . . . .	161
A.2	General robustness behavior tables . . . . .	187
A.3	Space shape effect figures . . . . .	193
A.4	Average $\overline{TG}_L$ tables . . . . .	204
A.5	Physical network model effect figures . . . . .	214
A.6	$I_{max}$ effect figures . . . . .	219
<b>Annexed B</b>	<b>Chapter 4: Interplay between the logical network and the interlinks</b>	<b>222</b>
B.1	Robustness comparison tables . . . . .	222
B.2	Robustness comparison figures . . . . .	235
<b>Annexed C</b>	<b>Chapter 5: Effect of adding physical links</b>	<b>240</b>

C.1	General robustness behavior figures . . . . .	240
C.2	General robustness behavior tables . . . . .	251
C.3	Effect of adding physical links figures . . . . .	253
C.4	Relation between robustness and link length figures . . . . .	261
C.5	Robustness after randomly adding physical links with maximum link length figures . . . . .	265
C.6	Cost of adding physical links tables . . . . .	273
C.7	Cost of adding physical links figures . . . . .	277
<b>Annexed D Chapter 6: Internet robustness against localized attacks</b>		<b>281</b>
D.1	LA vs RA comparison figures . . . . .	281
D.2	High damage localized attacks figures . . . . .	286
D.3	Physical link addition and localized attacks tables . . . . .	294
<b>Annexed E Chapter 7: Localized attacks with probabilistic failure: Seismic attacks case</b>		<b>296</b>
E.1	Link addition effect against seismic attacks figures . . . . .	296
E.2	$G_L(LA) - G_L(SA)$ comparison figures . . . . .	309
E.3	Link addition effect against seismic attacks summary tables . . . . .	313
E.4	Link addition effect against seismic attacks SA-LA comparison tables . . . . .	317