

Table of Content

Introduction	1
1 Fundamental Concepts	3
1.1 Quantum Optics	3
1.1.1 Quantization of the Electromagnetic Field	4
1.1.2 States of the Electromagnetic Field	7
1.1.3 Continuous-mode Field Operators	8
1.1.4 Light-Matter Interaction	9
1.2 Open Quantum System	10
1.2.1 System-Plus-Reservoir Approach	10
1.2.2 Master Equation	12
1.2.2.1 Master Equation of the Damped Harmonic Oscillator	14
1.2.3 Heisenberg-Langevin Equation of Motion	17
1.2.3.1 Heisenberg-Langevin Equation for an Harmonic Oscillator	18
1.3 Laser	20
1.4 Linewidth of a Cavity QED Laser	20
1.4.1 Model of a Laser on a Cavity QED system	20
1.4.2 Steady state solutions of the Mean Field Equations of a Cavity QED Laser	23
1.4.3 Phase Diffusion Linewidth	24
2 Model of a Laser on a Waveguide QED	27
2.1 Open Quantum System Approach	27
2.1.1 System of interest	27
2.1.2 Reservoir	29
2.1.2.1 Pumping System	29
2.1.2.2 Free Electromagnetic Field	30
2.2 The Interaction Hamiltonian of the Total System	30
2.2.1 Discrete Model	30
2.2.2 Continuous Model	31
3 Heisenberg-Langevin Equation of Motion of a Waveguide QED system Laser	33
3.1 Heisenberg Equation of the total system operators	33
3.1.1 Solutions of Heisenberg Equations of the Reservoir operators	36
3.2 Deduction of the Heisenberg-Langevin equations of motion	36
3.2.1 Deduction of the atomic coherence operator Heisenberg-Langevin Equation of Motion	37

3.2.2	Deduction of the atomic inversion operator Heisenberg-Langevin Equation of Motion	38
3.2.3	Deduction of the Continuous bosonic Heisenberg-Langevin Equation of Motion	41
3.3	Heisenberg-Langevin Equations of Motion of the Atom-Field System operators	41
3.3.1	Equations of Motion in the Rotating Frame	42
4	Linewidth of a Waveguide QED system Laser	43
4.1	Mean-Field Equation of Motion	43
4.1.1	Steady State Solutions in the Mean Field	44
4.2	Electric Field Equation of Motion in the Heisenberg Picture	45
4.2.1	Steady-state Solution of the Mean-field equation of the Electric Field operator	45
4.2.2	Electric Field Operator above the threshold	47
4.3	The Spectrum	48
4.3.1	Wiener-Khintchine Theorem	48
4.3.2	Laser Power and Spectrum	50
5	Waveguide Phase Equation Method for the Linewidth	55
5.1	Waveguide Phase Equation	56
5.1.1	Derivation of the Phase Equation	56
5.2	Fluctuating terms of the Phase	59
5.2.1	Phase Correlations	59
5.3	Coherence Function	61
5.3.1	Derivation of the Coherence Function	61
5.4	Spectrum of the Phase Equation Method	62
5.4.1	Wiener-Khintchine Theorem	63
5.4.2	Spectrum and Power in the Phase Equation Method	63
5.4.2.1	Generalized Good Cavity Regime	63
5.4.2.2	Generalized Bad Cavity Regime	66
	Conclusions	68
	Bibliography	70
	ANNEXES	73
	Annex A Derivation of the Phase Fluctuations	73
	Annex B Equations of motion of Atomic Operators	74
B.1	Equation of Motion of Coherence Operator	74
B.2	Equation of Motion of Inversion Operator	74
	Annex C Rotating frame variable change	76
	Annex D Schrödinger, Heisenberg and Interaction Pictures	78
D.1	Interaction Picture	78
D.2	Schrödinger Picture	78
D.3	Heisenberg Picture	79

D.4	Electric Field	79
Annex E Noise Operator Two times Correlation		83
E.1	Gaussian Noise	83
E.2	Fluctuation Operator two times correlation	86
E.2.1	Coherence Noise Operator correlation	87
E.2.2	Bosonic Noise Operator Correlation	88
E.3	Summary of Correlations	88
Annex F Heisenberg-Langevin Equations for the reservoir operators in a Laser on a waveguide QED		91
F.1	Heisenberg Equations of the Reservoir Operators	91
F.1.1	Solutions of Heisenberg Equations	91
F.2	Derivation of the Equations of Motion of the Atomic Operators	92
F.2.1	Equation of Motion of Inversion	92
F.2.1.1	Evolution generated by the reservoir R	92
F.2.1.2	Evolution generated by the reservoir \mathcal{P}	97
F.2.2	Equation of Motion of Coherence	101
F.2.2.1	Evolution generated by the reservoir R	102
F.2.2.2	Evolution generated by the reservoir \mathcal{P}	104