

# Reexamining Nonlinear Structural Equation Modeling Procedures: The Effect of Parallel and Congeneric Measures

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## MULTIVARIATE BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH

Volumen: 50

Número: 6

Páginas: 645-661

DOI: 10.1080/00273171.2015.1071236

Fecha de publicación: NOV 2 2015

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## Resumen

The current study examines the performance of the extended unconstrained approach (EXUC) and the latent moderated structural equation modeling procedure (LMS) in situations where quadratic and interaction terms are tested simultaneously and investigates their limitations with regard to the employment of parallel and congeneric measures, relatively low indicator reliabilities, and relatively large numbers of indicators. By means of a Monte Carlo study, we found LMS to be the best option for testing multiple nonlinear effects given sufficient sample size ( $n = 500$ ) and normally distributed exogenous variables. Its advantages became more prominent when indicator reliabilities were heterogeneous and small. The EXUC was a viable option for estimating the model when indicators were parallel and exhibited large indicator reliabilities. An empirical example of the results is provided, and the relevance of measurement model characteristics to assess nonlinear relationships is discussed.

## Palabras clave

**Palabras clave de autor:** [extended unconstrained approach](#); [interaction effects](#); [latent moderated structural equations](#); [nonlinear SEM](#); [quadratic effects](#)

**KeyWords Plus:** [LATENT VARIABLE INTERACTIONS](#); [MAXIMUM-LIKELIHOOD-ESTIMATION](#); [MULTIPLE-REGRESSION](#); [PRODUCT INDICATORS](#); [SAMPLE-SIZE](#); [EUROPEAN INTEGRATION](#); [MEASUREMENT ERROR](#); [UNEQUAL NUMBERS](#); [MODERATOR](#); [SUPPORT](#)

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## Financiación

Entidad financiadora	Número de concesión
Chilean National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research (CONICYT) Becas Chile program	72120061

[Ver texto de financiación](#)

## Editorial

ROUTLEDGE JOURNALS, TAYLOR & FRANCIS LTD, 4 PARK SQUARE, MILTON PARK, ABINGDON OX14 4RN, OXFORDSHIRE, ENGLAND

## Categorías / Clasificación

**Áreas de investigación:**Mathematics; Mathematical Methods In Social Sciences; Psychology

**Categorías de Web of Science:**Mathematics, Interdisciplinary Applications; Social Sciences, Mathematical Methods; Psychology, Experimental; Statistics & Probability

## Información del documento

**Tipo de documento:**Article

**Idioma:**English

**Número de acceso:** [WOS:000367395400006](#)

**ID de PubMed:** 26717124

**ISSN:** 0027-3171

**eISSN:** 1532-7906

## Información de la revista

- **Impact Factor:** [Journal Citation Reports®](#)

## Otra información

**Número IDS:** CZ9CM

**Referencias citadas en la Colección principal de Web of Science:** **64**

**Veces citado en la Colección principal de Web of Science:** **0**