

Contents

Acknowledgments.....	ii
Abstract.....	iv
Contents.....	v
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	1
Chapter 2: Theoretical Framework	4
2.1 Irony	4
2.2 Speech Acts	9
2.3 Implication and Implicature	9
2.4 Politeness Principle	11
2.5 Sarcasm	14
2.6 Linguistic and Paralinguistics markers for the identification of irony and sarcasm.....	17
2.7 Appraisal Theory of Evaluation	18
2.8 Irony, Sarcasm and Humor.....	22
2.8.1 Irony and Humor	22
2.8.2 Sarcasm and Humor	30
2.9 Objectives.....	35
2.9.1 General Objectives	35
2.9.2 Specific Objectives.....	35
2.9.3 Research questions	36
Chapter 3: Methodology.....	37
3.1 Data collection.....	37
3.2 Data analysis procedure	42
3.2.1 Analysis of frequency of occurrence of sarcastic and ironic utterances.....	42
3.2.2 Analysis of ironic utterances	42
3.2.3 Identification of sarcastic utterances.....	43
3.3 Conventions.....	46
3.4 Samples of data analysis	46
3.4.1 Ironic utterances analysis.....	46
3.4.2 Sarcastic utterances analysis.....	50
Chapter 4: Presentation and discussion of results.....	53

4.1 Results to answer RQ1	53
4.2 Results to answer RQ2	56
4.3 Result to answer RQ3.....	67
4.4 Summary of Results.....	73
Chapter 5: Conclusions.....	78
5.1 Main Findings	78
5.2 Limitations of the study and further research	81
References.....	83
APPENDIX – TABLES AND ORTHOGRAPHIC TRANSCRIPTIONS.....	86
TABLES OF ANALYSIS OF IRONIC UTTERANCES	87
TABLES OF ANALYSIS OF SARCASTIC UTTERANCES	94
ORTHOGRAPHIC TRANSCRIPTS	102