

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	3
1.2	Objectives and Scope	4
1.2.1	General Objectives	4
1.2.2	Specific Objectives	4
1.2.3	Scope	4
2	Methodology	5
2.1	Resources	6
3	Literature Review and Theoretical Background	7
3.1	Literature Review	7
3.2	Theoretical Background	8
3.2.1	Fracture Mechanics	8
3.2.2	Problem Formulation for FEM	12
3.2.3	Isogeometric Analysis - IGA	19
3.2.4	Extended Finite Element Method	24
3.2.5	Extended Isogeometric Analysis - XIGA	27
3.3	Displacements, Stresses and Strains	31
3.4	Error Estimates	32
4	Implementation	33
4.1	Enrichment of the IGA Code (XIGA)	33
4.1.1	Crack-Element Identification	33
4.1.2	Crack Mapping Process	35
4.1.3	Crack-Element Integration	36
4.1.4	Heaviside Enrichment	39
4.1.5	Heaviside and Crack Tip Enrichment	40
4.2	Post-Processing	42
4.2.1	J-Integral	42
4.2.2	Error Estimates	43
5	Results	45
5.1	Infinite Plate with a Crack Under Uniform Tensile Loading	45
5.2	Plate with a Circular Hole Containing a Straight Crack	58
6	Analysis and Discussions	70

6.1	XIGA Implementation	70
6.2	Numerical Simulation 1	71
6.3	Numerical Simulation 2	72
7	Conclusions and Commentaries	75
	Bibliography	77
	Appendix	I
	Appendix A Weak form formulation	I

List of Tables

3.1	Comparison between FEA and IGA based on NURBS	23
4.1	Control Points and weights for q function	43
5.1	Physical Parameters for Infinite Plate with a Crack Under Uniform Tensile Loading	47
5.2	Control Points and weights for Physical Domain - Numerical Simulation 1	47
5.3	Control Points and weights for crack - Numerical Simulation 1	47
5.4	Knot vector for Physical Domain - Numerical Simulation 1	47
5.5	Knot vector for crack - Numerical Simulation 1	47
5.6	Maximum edge size and number of elements for each mesh - Numerical Simulation 1	48
5.7	Physical Parameters for plate with a circular hole containing a straight crack	59
5.8	Control Points and weights for Physical Domain - Numerical Simulation 2	59
5.9	Control Points and weights for crack - Numerical Simulation 2	59
5.10	Knot vector for Physical Domain - Numerical Simulation 2	59
5.11	Knot vector for crack - Numerical Simulation 2	60
5.12	Maximum edge size and number of elements for each mesh - Numerical Simulation 2	60

List of Figures

1.1	Differences between CAD model and mesh.	2
1.2	Basic idea of IGA.	2
2.1	Methodology flow-sheet.	6
3.1	Infinite plate with a hole under uniform stress.	9
3.2	Infinite plate with an elliptical hole under uniform stress.	9
3.3	Example of crack tip with Cartesian (x, y) and polar coordinates (r, θ)	10
3.4	Crack modes I, II and III related to K_I , K_{II} and K_{III} , respectively.	10
3.5	Contour for J_k integral.	11
3.6	Problem formulation.	13
3.7	Example of a mesh with numbered elements, local and global coordinate system.	15
3.8	Relationship between global and local coordinates in a 2D element.	18
3.9	Bi-linear shape functions N_1 , N_2 , N_3 and N_4 for a 2D element. Source: Prepared by the author.	19
3.10	B-spline, piece-wise quadratic curve in 2D. Control point locations are denoted by red dots.	20
3.11	Bi-linear, Bi-quadratic and Bi-cubic basis function for a uniform knot vector $\Xi_1 = \Xi_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots\}$. Source: prepared by the author.	22
3.12	Enrichment: Heaviside enrichment is represented by blue circles and crack tip enrichment is represented by red squares.	26
3.13	Local and global coordinates at the crack tip.	26
3.14	A crack as a NURBS curve.	28
3.15	Selection of enriched Control points. P_j , P_k and P_l are three control points. The dashed circles are their basis support. The control point P_k is enriched by the crack tip criteria, the control point P_l is enriched by the Heaviside criteria and the control point P_j is not enriched. Source: prepared by the author.	29
4.1	Scheme of crack mapping from the physical space to the field parametric space. Source: prepared by the author.	35
4.2	Different types of Crack-element Integration represented on the parametric space (crack represented by orange line). Source: prepared by the author.	36
4.3	Two different examples of crack cutting a square element.	36
4.4	Mapping technique for elements cut by the crack.	37
4.5	Detail on a trimmed element. C_I and C_{II} are the two trimming curves.	37
4.6	Mapping technique for elements with the crack tip.	39

4.7	q-function employed for the computation of J-integral. Source: prepared by the author.	42
5.1	Geometry and loading in a center crack plate under remote tension.	46
5.2	Infinite plate with a crack under uniform tensile loading: Meshes produced by uniform h-refinement. The black line represents the crack. Source: prepared by the author.	48
5.3	Control Point selection for enrichment for mesh 2 (left) and mesh 3 (right) : Control Points marked by red squares are enriched by Heaviside function and the black ones are enriched by the Crack tip functions. The black line represents the crack. Source: prepared by the author.	49
5.4	Heaviside and Heaviside + Crack Tip enriched IGA. Convergence in the L^2 norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author. . .	50
5.5	Heaviside and Heaviside + Crack Tip enriched IGA. Convergence in the H^1 norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author. . .	50
5.6	Heaviside and Heaviside + Crack Tip enriched IGA. Convergence in the Energy norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	51
5.7	Heaviside and Crack Tip enriched IGA. Convergence of the Stress Intensity Factor K_1 upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	51
5.8	u_x displacement contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	52
5.9	u_x displacement contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	52
5.10	u_y displacement contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	53
5.11	u_y displacement contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	53
5.12	ε_x strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author. .	54
5.13	ε_x strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	54
5.14	ε_y strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author. .	55
5.15	ε_y strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	55
5.16	ε_{xy} strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	56
5.17	ε_{xy} strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	56
5.18	Von Mises equivalent stress contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	57
5.19	Von Mises equivalent stress contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	57
5.20	Geometry and loading in a plate with a circular hole containing a straight crack under remote tension. Source: prepared by the author.	58
5.21	Plate with a circular hole containing a straight crack: Physical meshes produced by h-refinement. The black line represents the crack. Source: prepared by the author.	61
5.22	Quadratic and cubic XIGA. Convergence in the L^2 norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	62

5.23	Quadratic and cubic XIGA. Convergence in the H^1 norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	62
5.24	Quadratic and cubic XIGA. Convergence in the Energy norm upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	63
5.25	Quadratic and cubic XIGA. Convergence of the Stress Intensity Factor K_1 upon decreasing the element size. Source: prepared by the author.	63
5.26	u_x displacement contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	64
5.27	u_x displacement contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	64
5.28	u_y displacement contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	65
5.29	u_y displacement contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	65
5.30	ε_x strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author. .	66
5.31	ε_x strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	66
5.32	ε_y strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author. .	67
5.33	ε_y strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	67
5.34	ε_{xy} strain contour plot generated by XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	68
5.35	ε_{xy} strain contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	68
5.36	Von Mises equivalent stress contour plot generated by Quadratic XIGA. Source: prepared by the author.	69
5.37	Von Mises equivalent stress contour plot generated by exact solution. Source: prepared by the author.	69