

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Motivation	1
1.2. Objectives	2
1.2.1. Specific Objectives	2
1.3. Scope of this study	2
2. Literature Review	3
2.1. Heat Exchangers	3
2.2. Longitudinal Vortex Generators	4
2.3. Governing equations	5
2.3.1. Continuity Equation	5
2.3.2. Momentum Equation	5
2.3.3. Energy Equation	5
2.4. Previous Research	6
3. Solution Method	11
3.1. Physical Model	11
3.1.1. Validation Model	11
3.1.2. TFHE's Designs	12
3.2. Boundary conditions	15
3.2.1. Upstream-extended region	16
Inlet boundary	16
Upper and lower boundaries	16
Lateral boundaries	16
3.2.2. Downstream-extended region	16
Upper and lower boundaries	16
Lateral boundaries	16
Outlet boundary	16
3.2.3. Fin region	16
Fin surface and tube	16
Lateral boundaries	16
3.2.4. Parameters	17
Hydraulic Diameter	17
Area-average pressure	17
Bulk Temperature	17
Log-mean temperature difference	17
Heat transfer rate	17

Heat transfer coefficient	17
Reynolds Number	17
Nusselt Number	18
Local Nusselt Number	18
Span average Nusselt Number	18
Average Nusselt Number	18
Friction factor	18
Thermal performance factor	18
3.3. Model Validation	19
3.3.1. Grid generation	19
3.3.2. Numerical method	19
3.3.3. Validation results	20
3.4. Grid Independence	21
4. Results and discussion	23
4.1. Thermohydraulic behaviour	23
4.1.1. Case 0	23
4.1.2. Case 1	25
4.1.3. Case 2	27
4.1.4. Case 3	29
4.1.5. Case 4	30
4.1.6. Case 5	32
4.2. Cases comparisons	35
5. Conclusions	41
Bibliography	43
Appendix A. Grid Independence	46
Appendix B. Inlet Velocities	47
Appendix C. Results Obtained	48
Appendix D. Contours	51
Appendix E. Span average Nusselt number code.	57